

LÍNGUA INGLESA

INSTRUCTION: Answer questions 51 to 55 in relation to text 1.

TEXT 1

01 UNITED NATIONS, May 11, 2015 (IPS/GIN) –
02 Speaking at the U.N. Security Council, Federica
03 Mogherini, High Representative of the European
04 Union for Foreign Affairs, called on the international
05 community to take urgent steps to end the
06 Mediterranean crisis and dismantle the human
07 smuggling rings that facilitate it.

08 “The EU is united and we will work, but we cannot
09 work alone. We need to share and act together, as it’s
10 a EU responsibility and a global responsibility,” said
11 Mogherini.

12 In 2014, 3,300 migrants died while fleeing their
13 countries of origin to enter Europe. Three people out
14 of four perished in the Mediterranean Sea, and 2015
15 looks set to be even worse, added Mogherini.

16 According to the U.N. Refugee Agency (UNHCR)
17 about 60,000 men, women and children have crossed
18 the Mediterranean this year, and 1,800 of them have
19 tragically died during the journey.

20 “Saving lives and preventing the loss of lives at
21 sea is a top responsibility that we all share, not only as
22 Europeans but globally,” Mogherini said at the Council
23 briefing, adding that an exceptional situation requires
24 an immediate strategy to solve the crisis.

25 The Mediterranean problem is a structural problem
26 rooted in poverty, increasing inequality, conflicts and
27 human rights violations in African and Middle Eastern
28 countries and beyond, including the situation in Syria,
29 Afghanistan and the Horn of Africa, said the European
30 High Representative.

31 Also speaking at the Council was Antonio Tete,
32 Permanent Representative Observer of the African
33 Union to the U.N., who underlined that smuggling of
34 migrants has emerged due to several factors that lead
35 people in many African countries to escape from abject
36 poverty, climate change, water scarcity, insufficient
37 progress in employment and rising inequality.

38 “This humanitarian emergency is also a security
39 crisis, since smuggling networks are linked to finance
40 and terrorist activities, which contributes to instability
41 in a region that is already unstable enough,” Mogherini
42 said.

43 If the international community fails to frame its
44 response to the crisis, it will be a “moral failure,” said
45 Peter Sutherland, the Special Representative of the
46 Secretary-General for International Migration.

Ieri, Valentina. **Global Information Network**
[New York] 11 May 2015.

INSTRUCTION: Read text 1 and the statements about it to solve question 51.

- I. The international community fails to respond to the crisis.
- II. The number of migrants looks set to increase to the end of the year.
- III. The UN Secretary-General acceded the possibility of an Army intervention.
- IV. The EU has encouraged dialogue and cooperation between the enmeshed countries.

51) The correct statements are, only,

- A) I and II.
- B) I and III.
- C) II and III.
- D) II and IV.
- E) III and IV.

52) The Mediterranean crisis is also a security crisis because

- A) migrants smugglers are bound to terrorism.
- B) migrants smugglers are hired by terrorism.
- C) migrants smugglers are threatened by terrorism.
- D) smuggling networks are responsible for abject poverty.
- E) smuggling networks are connected to naval operations.

53) O aumento no fluxo de migrantes para países europeus via Mediterrâneo ocorre devido a diferentes fatores, EXCETO

- A) condição social degradante.
- B) escassez de recursos naturais.
- C) crescente desigualdade social.
- D) constantes intervenções militares.
- E) falta de oportunidade de trabalho.

54) In the text, the words “fleeing” (line 12), “According” (line 16), “briefing” (line 23), “smuggling” (line 33) are used as

- A) noun – adjective – verb – noun
- B) noun – adjective – verb – verb
- C) adjective – noun – preposition – adjective
- D) verb – preposition – noun – noun
- E) verb – preposition – preposition – noun

INSTRUCTION: To answer question 55, complete the rephrased speech of Peter Sutherland (lines 43-46), using the indirect speech.

Peter Sutherland said that _____ the international community _____ to frame its response to the crisis, it _____ a “moral failure”.

55) The alternative that fills in the blanks of the text above correctly is

- A) unless – fails – wouldn't be
- B) unless – failed – will be
- C) if – fails – would be
- D) if – failed – will be
- E) if – failed – would be

INSTRUCTION: Answer questions 56 to 59 according to text 2.

TEXT 2

ARCHEOLOGY: Starting Out

01 When my longtime childhood ambition of becoming
02 a surgeon was derailed by the onset of adolescent
03 squeamishness – specifically, a dread of blood – I
04 turned to archeology. The sere, crumbly atmosphere of
05 a dig, as I envisioned it, seemed a welcome relief from
06 the maelstrom I now perceived to be teeming within
07 the human body. This was in the nineteen-seventies,
08 when archeology was a glamour profession.

09 I decided to take a year off before starting college and
10 devote myself to salaried excavation in exotic places. I
11 had grown up in San Francisco and had left the United
12 States only for occasional family trips to Mexico. I'm
13 not sure which part of this vision most enthralled me:
14 myself prying human bones and lustrous vessels from
15 the soil of Asia or Africa, or the forgotten lives I pictured
16 humming just _____ that soil, awaiting my discovery.
17 After weeks of anxiously checking the mail for job

18 offers and plane tickets, I received a single reply, from
19 a professor at Berkeley. His avuncular tone failed to
20 entirely blunt the gist of his message: Our graduate
21 students pay us to come on digs. And you are not even
22 remotely qualified.

23 Stung, I turned to some of the small pay-to-participate
24 digs I'd seen advertised in the newsletter. In September
25 of 1980, as most of my high-school friends were
26 starting college, I shelled out two or three hundred
27 dollars plus airfare (my earnings from long hours
28 _____ the counter of a Haight Street cafe) to join a
29 three-week dig in Kampsville, Illinois.

30 The exoticism of Kampsville was not the sort I'd
31 craved. The real shock was the square metre of earth
32 – delineated by strings attached to pegs – that was the
33 extent of my archeological domain. We weren't allowed
34 to sit on our squares, only to squat. Nor were we to
35 dig on our dig, only to skim away fine layers of earth
36 with a scalpel, lowering the surface of our metre over
37 the course of days, until the objects embedded there
38 – projectile points or pottery shards – rested on top.
39 This soil-shaving took place _____ a scouring sun, in
40 ninety-degree temperatures. By day two, I was craving
41 stewed prunes long before lunchtime. By day three,
42 I'd renounced my goal of becoming an archeologist.

43 Still, the archeology fantasy had been irrevocably
44 dispelled, and by October I was back at my cafe job
45 with a fresh goal: save enough money to travel to
46 Europe. But my sojourn in Kampsville has stayed
47 with me – the sensation I had of scraping away the
48 layers _____ myself and a lost world, in search of
49 its occupants.

Egan, Jennifer. **The New Yorker** 87.17
(Jun 13-Jun 20, 2011): n/a (adapted)

INSTRUCTION: Answer question 56 considering the words that correctly and respectively complete the blanks in lines 16, 28, 39, and 48.

56) According to the text, the words that fit in the blanks are

- A) beneath – behind – under – between
- B) beneath – between – behind – under
- C) between – behind – under – beneath
- D) behind – under – beneath – between
- E) behind – beneath – between – under

57) In the text, the word “squeamishness” (line 03) is related to a state of

- A) aversion.
- B) tiredness.
- C) boldness.
- D) prostration.
- E) unpleasantness.

INSTRUCTION: Read the statements below about text 2 to solve question 58.

- 1. The author decided to be an archeologist.
- 2. The author changed her professional goals.
- 3. The author used to travel to Mexico with her family.
- 4. The author took part in an excavation in the USA.

58) The facts presented by the author about her life are chronologically organized according to the sequence

- A) 3 – 4 – 2 – 1
- B) 3 – 1 – 4 – 2
- C) 3 – 1 – 2 – 4
- D) 1 – 3 – 4 – 2
- E) 1 – 4 – 3 – 2

59) Ao descobrir as reais condições de realização das escavações, o sentimento expresso pela autora é de

- A) êxtase e curiosidade.
- B) espanto e decepção.
- C) desencanto e rebeldia.
- D) tristeza e conformismo.
- E) felicidade e entusiasmo.

INSTRUCTION: Consider texts 1 and 2 to solve question 60.

60) After reading text 1 and text 2, one can state that

- A) only text 1 presents facts located in time.
- B) only text 2 has journalistic features.
- C) both texts make use of academic language.
- D) both texts narrate personal experiences.
- E) both texts depict authentic episodes.